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Ключевые слова:

L, () h
 « » (. 1),
 y=h « »
 y=0
 ()
 ()

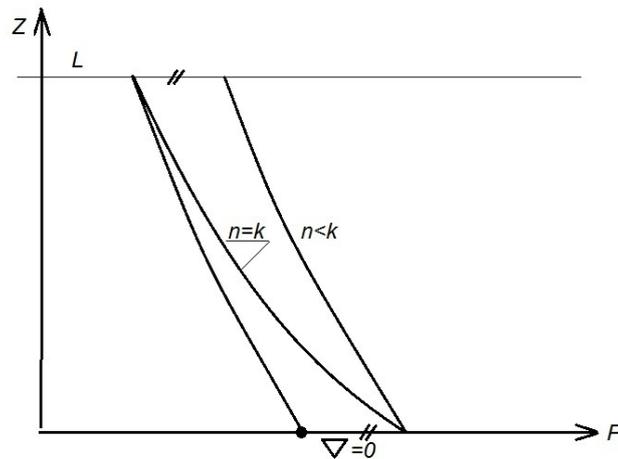


Рисунок 1. Схема вентилируемого вертикального щелевого канала

[1-15],

1.

$z = L$. $n < k$, $\pi_n > \pi_k$

$$\frac{\rho v^2}{2} (\quad 10$$

1 . .).

2.

[1], [3].

[16 – 18]

[18]

$$Ra \cong Pe^2, \quad Ra \quad Pe -$$

[16–18],

1. Исходные уравнения (постановка задачи). Напорная и пьезометрическая линии СКТ в щели постоянной ширины h .

[19]:

• :

$$\left(\frac{dp}{\rho}\right)_k + g dz = 0, \tag{1}$$

k , « » () $dP := \frac{dp}{\rho}$;

• :

$$\left(\frac{dp}{\rho}\right)_n + g dz + d\left(\frac{v^2}{2\varphi^2}\right) = 0, \tag{2}$$

n , « » () $dP := \frac{dp}{\rho}$; $\varphi -$;

• :

$$(di)_n + g dz + d\left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2}\right) = d'q_e, \tag{3}$$

$(di)_n := C_p(dT)_n -$;
 $d'q_e := C(dT)_n -$, dz
 () ; $C = C_p \frac{n-k}{k(n-1)} -$;

• :

$$m = \rho v h = const \tag{4}$$

$$d \ln \rho + d \ln v + d \ln h = 0. \tag{4_1}$$

$h:$
 $d \ln \rho + d \ln v = 0. \tag{4_2}$

• :

$$p = R\rho T. \tag{5}$$
 (2)–(5)

$$v \ll c_h, \quad c_h = \sqrt{kRT_h} \tag{1}$$
 (2)–(5) [19].
 z:

$$\pi = \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k} Z\right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}}, \tag{6}$$

$$\pi := \frac{p}{p_0}, \quad Z := \frac{gz}{RT_0}, \quad \pi \leq 1, \quad Z \leq \Lambda = \frac{gL}{RT_0}, \quad z=0.$$

$$\left(\frac{dp}{\rho}\right)_n \leq \left(\frac{dp}{\rho}\right)_k, \quad n \leq k.$$

: $l_n \geq l_k, n \leq k.$ 2 « »

$$\omega := \frac{\rho_0}{\rho}, \quad \pi.$$

(),

kna (

« » y=0 (. 1).

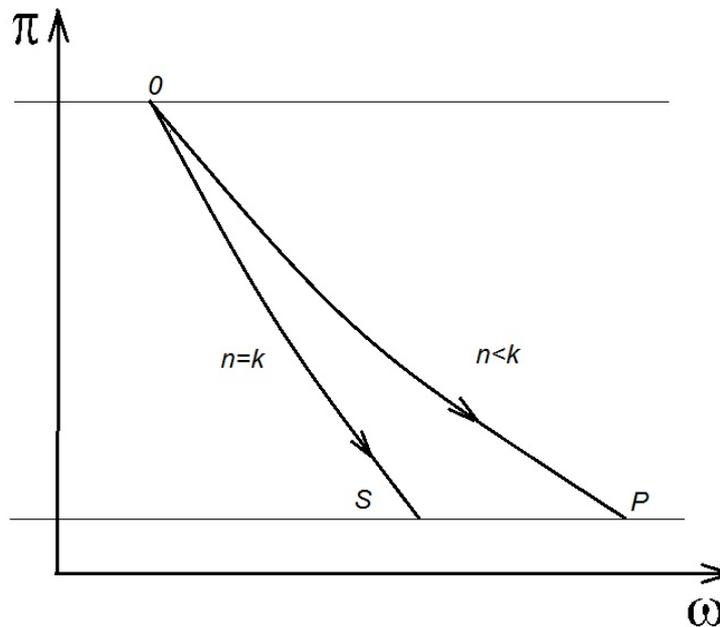


Рисунок 2. Траектории SKT на плоскости переменных ω, π

2. Линия давления для СКТ в вертикальном канале.

$$gdH = \frac{dp}{\rho} + g dz.$$

$$H_0=0.$$

$$H=0, \quad gH = gz - RT_0 \frac{k}{k-1} \left(1 - \pi^{\frac{k-1}{k}} \right),$$

(6).

, H=0,

:

$$\pi = \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k} Z \right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}} := \pi_k(Z).$$

:

$$\pi_n(Z) = \left(1 - \frac{n-1}{n} Z \right)^{\frac{n}{n-1}}.$$

: n < k,

:

$$\pi_n(Z) \geq \pi_k(Z), \quad \forall Z \in [0, 1].$$

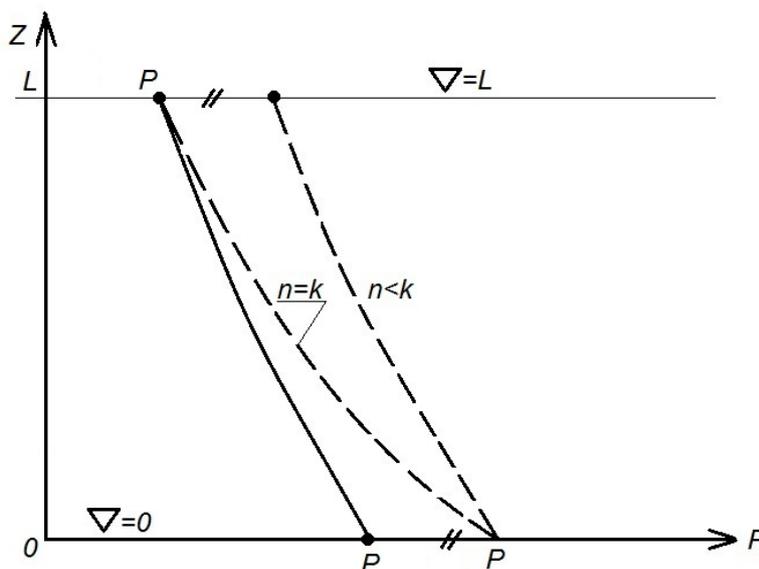


Рисунок 3. Линия давления для СКТ в вертикальном щелевом канале

. 3:

$$\pi_n(\Lambda) > \pi_k(\Lambda), \quad n < k,$$

$$\pi_n(\Lambda) - \pi_k(\Lambda) = \frac{\Lambda^2}{2} \frac{k-n}{nk}$$

$$RT_0, \quad [16],$$

$\rho_h < \rho_c$, (4_2) , ρ_c , ρ_h , $w = \rho v = \text{const}$

c-c, h-h

$$p_c - p_h := \Delta p = \frac{w^2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\rho_h} - \frac{1}{\rho_c} \right),$$

$\pi_n(\Lambda) - \pi_k(\Lambda)$,
» $\rho_c: \rho_0 = \rho_c$.

ρ_0

$Z=0$

«

$$1 - \pi_h = E \left(\frac{1}{\pi_h} \frac{T_h}{T_c} - 1 \right), \quad (7)$$

$$E := \frac{w^2}{2\rho_c\rho_c} -$$

1. (7)

$E \ll 1$, ...

$$\bar{\pi}_n(Z) = \pi_n(Z) - \pi_n(\Lambda) + \pi_k(\Lambda). \quad (8)$$

1. $(\quad) \quad \bar{\pi}_n = \bar{\pi}_n(Z) -$
Z.

2. $\pi_n(Z) > \pi_k(Z) \geq \bar{\pi}_n(Z), \forall Z \in [0, \Lambda], n < k.$

3. $\bar{\pi}_n(\Lambda) = \pi_k(\Lambda),$,

Z =

$O(\quad)$.

3. Связь интенсивности теплоотдачи с показателем политропы n.

[20], [21]
 $p = p(\rho)$

(3) () $p = p(\rho)$ (3), (5)

$$p = p_0 \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0} \right)^n$$

$$\pi = \omega^{-n}.$$

$y = 0$ (. 1).

$dA_w,$

()

dV

A.

$$d'q_e := \frac{\dot{q}_n dA_w dt}{\rho V} = \frac{\alpha_h (T_h - T) \chi dz}{\rho Q} = \frac{\alpha_h (T_h - T) dz}{\rho v R_h}, \quad (8)$$

$$R_h := A / \dots \quad (4)$$

$$d'q_e = C(dT)_n = C_p \frac{n-k}{k(n-1)} (dT)_n, \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{n-k}{k(n-1)} \frac{dT}{dz} = 2S_h \frac{T_h - T}{h}, S_h := \frac{\alpha_h}{\rho C_p \nu} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{d \ln(T_h - T)^{-1}}{dz} = 2 \frac{S_h k (n-1)}{n-k}, \quad \frac{z}{h} := \frac{z}{h} \quad (10)$$

$$T = T_0 \pi^{\frac{n-1}{n}} \quad (10):$$

$$\frac{gh}{RT_0} \frac{T_0}{T_h - T_0 \pi^{\frac{n-1}{n}}} = \frac{2S_h nk}{n-k} \quad (11)$$

$$S_h = \frac{k-n}{2nk} \frac{gh}{R} \frac{1}{T_h - T_0 \pi^{\frac{n-1}{n}}} \quad (11_1)$$

$$S_h = \frac{(k-n)gh}{2nkRT_h} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{T_0}{T_h} \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k} Z\right)^{\frac{k(n-1)}{n(k-1)}}} \quad (11_2)$$

$$\Psi := \frac{gh}{kRT_h} \quad () \quad \theta := \frac{T_0}{T_h}$$

$$\frac{S_h}{\Psi} = \frac{k-n}{2n} \frac{1}{1 - \theta \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k} Z\right)^{\frac{k(n-1)}{n(k-1)}}} \quad (11_3)$$

$$n = 1 \quad (11_3): \quad \frac{S_h}{\Psi} = \frac{k-1}{2} \frac{1}{1-\theta} \quad (11_4)$$

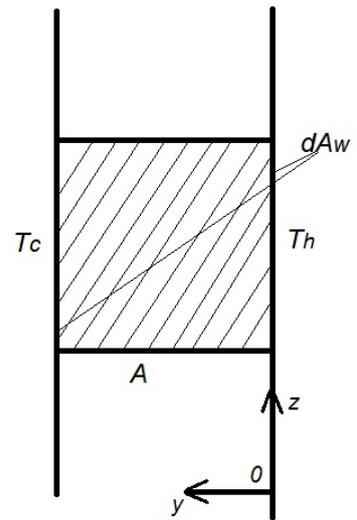


Рисунок 4. Элементарный контрольный объем

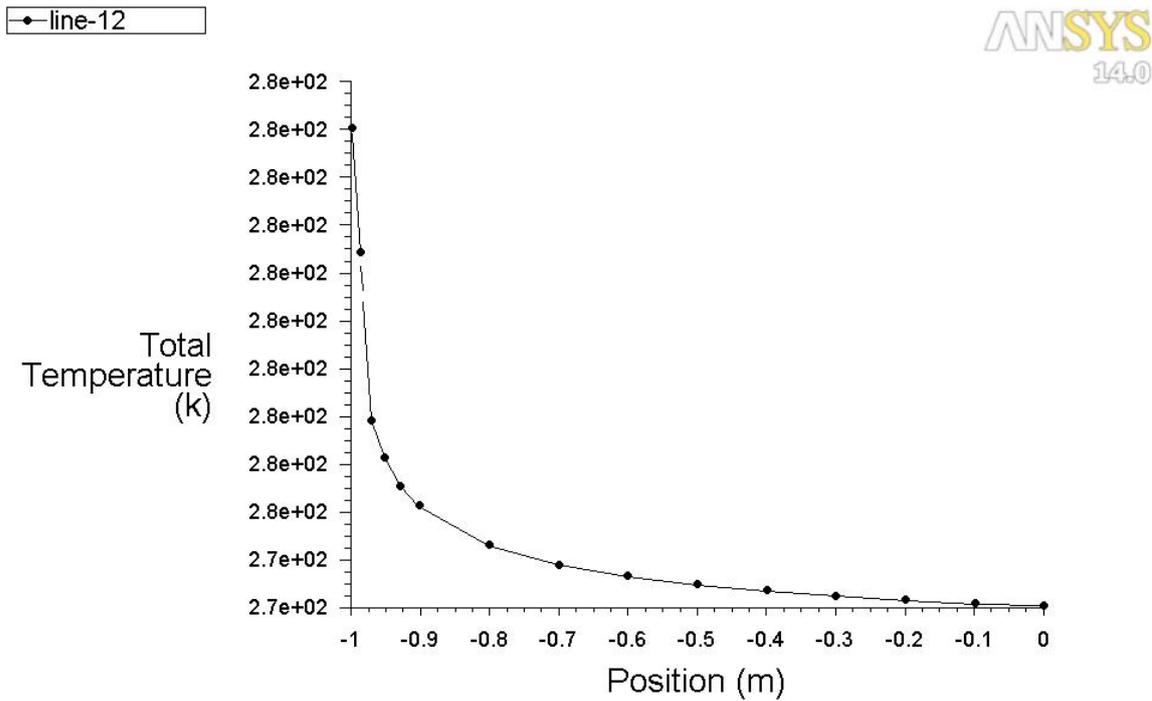
$$(11_{1-3}) \quad , \quad Z = \frac{k}{k-1}$$

y=0. () .

4. Стабилизация СКТ.

() ,

y = 0



Total Temperature Jan 18, 2013

ANSYS FLUENT 14.0 (2d, dp, pbns, skw)

Рисунок 5. Поля скорости и температурного напора в вертикальном щелевом канале

5). () , () , $1 \leq \alpha \leq \alpha_{\infty}$.

$$O\left(\frac{z}{Ra_z^m}\right), Ra_z := \sigma \frac{gz^3}{\nu^2}, \sigma -$$

$Ra_z < 10^8, m = 1/4.$

$$O(z^{1-3m})$$

$z = 0$

(1) (3) :

$$C_p((dT)_n - (dT)_k) + d \frac{\alpha v^2}{2} = C_p \frac{n-k}{k(n-1)} (dT)_n. \tag{12}$$

(12)

:

$$\Delta \left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2} \right) = C_p T_0 \left(\frac{k-n}{k(n-1)} + \pi^{\frac{n-1}{n}} \left(\pi^{\frac{k-n}{nk}} - \frac{n}{n-1} \frac{k-1}{k} \right) \right). \tag{13}$$

(13) $k = n, \quad \Delta \left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2} \right) = 0,$

$n < k, \quad \Delta \left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2} \right) > 0, \dots$

$n \rightarrow 1, \dots$ (13):

$$\Delta \left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2} \right) \rightarrow C_p T_0 \pi^{\frac{k-1}{k}} > 0. \tag{13_1}$$

$n \rightarrow +0$

$$\Delta \left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2} \right) \approx \frac{nk}{k-1} \pi^{-\frac{1}{n}} C_p T_0. \tag{13_2}$$

(13)

(13):

$$\frac{v_0^2}{2} \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha_0} \pi^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \right) = C_p T_0 \left(\frac{k-n}{k(n-1)} + \pi^{\frac{n-1}{n}} \left(\pi^{\frac{k-n}{nk}} - \frac{n}{n-1} \frac{k-1}{k} \right) \right). \tag{14}$$

$$\varepsilon_0 := \frac{v_0^2}{2C_p T_0} \tag{14:}$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{\alpha_0} = \pi^{\frac{1}{n}} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_0} \left(\frac{k-n}{k(n-1)} + \pi^{\frac{n-1}{n}} \left(\pi^{\frac{k-n}{nk}} - \frac{n}{n-1} \frac{k-1}{k} \right) \right) \right). \tag{14_1}$$

(14_1),

α/α_0 .

n (

(6),

α/α_0

Z.

$$\Delta\left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2}\right) \geq 0.$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{\alpha_0} = \left(\frac{v_0}{v}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0}\right)^2 = \pi^{\frac{2}{n}}.$$

$$\pi^{\frac{2}{n}} \leq \frac{\alpha}{\alpha_0} \leq 1. \tag{15}$$

(15)

n. (6)

(15)

$$\left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k} Z\right)^{\frac{2}{n}} \leq \frac{\alpha}{\alpha_0} \leq 1,$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k} \Lambda\right)^{\frac{2}{n}} \leq \frac{\alpha}{\alpha_0} \leq 1.$$

(15)

(

(15)

[22–24].

$$\int_0^L \delta(\alpha v^2) dz = 0, \rho = w = const, -$$

Выводы

1.

$$z = 0 \quad z = L$$

$$y = 0$$

$$T_h(\dots)$$

α_h

2.

$$(\dots)$$

$$n \leq k.$$

n

n = k

∞

n = 0.

$$(0 \dots \infty)$$

3.

$$0 < z < L$$

$$z = 0$$

(...),

α .

n

n, h, L

$$\Delta\left(\frac{\alpha v^2}{2}\right) \rightarrow \min \geq 0,$$

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Integrated characteristics of thermogravitational convection in the air layer of ventilated facades

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Key words

ventilated facades; vertical ventilated channel; hydraulically optimum; energy saving; external envelopes; free-convective flow

Abstract

Ventilated facades solve at least two topical problems for civil engineering: it allows reducing the humidity (concentration of water vapor) on warmed wall surface and reducing heat losses from facade to the environment. The major factor in solving these problems is the air stream, washing the facade wall in the vertical direction. For the free-convective flow the width of the channel, providing the maximum consumption of the air is called optimum width of the ventilated channel.

The free-convective flow in a vertical slot gap of facade ventilated space will be stylized by a barotropic flow with an indicator of a polytrope of n , $n < k$ proportional to intensity of a heat transfer between hot wall and air.

The motivation of a choice of the sizes of the vertical ventilated channel of ventilated facades in the conditions of the free-convective flow is given in the present article and it is based on using results of numerical experiments run on real ventilated designs.

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